

**EMBASSY OF INDIA
MONGOLIA**

MONGOLIA : FACT SHEET

Country name	Mongolia
Capital	Ulaanbaatar
National holiday	National Day/Revolution Day, 11 July (1921)
Currency	Tugruk (Tg.)
Head of State	President Mr. Ts. Elbegdorj
Chairman of the State Ikh Hural (Parliament)	Mr. Z. Enkhbold
Head of Government	Prime Minister Mr. Ch. Saikhanbileg
Foreign Minister	Mr. L. Purevsuren
Total Area	1.565 million sq km
Population	3.06 million as of 4 January 2016 million (Source: NSO, Mongolia)
Density	2 person per sq. km
Population growth rate:	1.8% (2014) (Source:Worldbank.org)
Ethnic groups	Mongol (predominantly Khalkha) 82.4%, Kazakh 3.9%, Durvud 2.8%, other 10.8% (as of 2010) (Source: NSO, Mongolia)
Life expectancy	69.9 (as of 2014) (Source:Worldbank.org)
Literacy:	97.4% (age 15 and over can read and write)
Major cities	Ulaanbaatar, Darkhan, Erdenet.
Religions	53% Buddhist 39% Self-declared atheist 3% Muslims 2.9% Shamanists 2.2% Christians 0.4% Others (as of 2010) (Source: NSO, Mongolia)
Languages	Mongolian 95%, Oirat, Buryat dialects, Kazakh in the West
Neighbours Sharing border:	China 4,677 km Russia 3,485 km
Constitution	Present Constitution was adopted on 12 th February 1992
Major Political parties	Mongolian Peoples' Party (MPP), Democratic Party (DP), Justice Coalition, Civil Will- Green Party, MPRP.
National Government & Legal System	Blend of Russian, Turkish, and Western systems of law giving rise to mixed Presidential-Parliamentary system. Presidential and Parliamentary elections for 76-seat parliament are held every four years. President is Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces. Constitution ambiguous on judicial review of legislative acts. Mongolia has not accepted compulsory ICJ jurisdiction. Supreme Court is the highest judicial authority.
Total GDP 2015	US \$ 11.74 billion (Source: CIA Country note) US \$ 36.07 billion PPP (Source: CIA Country note)
Per capita GDP 2014	US \$ 4129.4 absolute (Source:www.dataworldbank.org)

GDP Growth	2.3% in 2015 (Source: CIA note)				
Inflation	5.9% in 2015 (Source: CIA Country note); 6.6% 2015 (Source: NSO, Mongolia)				
Exchange rate	Indian Rupee 1 = Tg 30.11 US\$1 = Tg 1962 (approx. June 2016) (Source: Mongol Bank)				
Foreign Trade	Total External Trade: US\$ 8.467 bn in 2015 Exports: US\$ 4.670 bn Imports: US\$ 3.797 bn Trade Balance: (+) US\$ 872 million (Source: www.customs.gov.mn)				
Major Trading Partners	China , Russian Federation , Great Britain ,South Korea , Japan, USA, Germany, Poland, Italy, Switzerland, Singapore				
Foreign Exchange Reserve	US \$ 1544.9 million (April 2016) (www.mongolbank.mn)				
Major items of Export	Coal, Copper, Iron ore, Zinc concentrate, Gold, Fluorspar, Molybdenum, Iron scrap, unwashed cashmere and hides & skin				
Major items of import	Diesel, Petrol, Trucks, Cars, Machinery for mining, roads, stones, lifting and loading, Tires, Communication equipment, TV sets, Food products, Electrical appliances, Construction and Industrial goods, Consumer goods, Medicines and medical equipment.				
Communication (2014)	Mobile Phones per hundred persons – 124 Internet subscribers fixed line – 220000 Internet subscribers mobile phones – 4.50 million				
Transportation	Railways:1,815 km Paved Road: 4,800 Non-paved (cross country): 40,000 km				
Trade with India					
<i>(Value in Million USD)</i>					
Imports/Exports	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
India's Exports to Mongolia	45.3	54.2	34.2	12.7	16.8
India's Imports from Mongolia	1.4	6.0	0.8	3.0	3.7
Total Bilateral Trade	46.7	60.2	35.0	15.7	20.5
Major Items of Export to Mongolia from India	Pharma products, veterinary medicines, automobile parts				
Major Items of Import from Mongolia by India	Combed Goat and Sheep wool, Processed Sheep Skin, Fluorspar and Molybdenum Concentrate				

29 June 2016